

Name _____

Period _____

Apartheid

Directions: Read page 1048 – 1050 and respond to the questions; you may work with a partner.

1. What does it "Apartheid" mean? _____
2. What was the purpose and structure of Apartheid?
3. What happened in Sharpeville South Africa in 1960?
4. Who was Nelson Mandela and why was he sent to prison?
5. Who was Desmond Tutu?
6. How and when did Apartheid end?

Nelson Mandela

Read Mandela's speech *Glory and Hope* on p. 1053.

7. What freedoms does Mandela argue for in his speech?
8. What is his main goal in this speech?

Go to the BBC site on Robben Island (prison) and learn how Mandela spent his time in jail.

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-23618727>

9. What were the first words spoken to Mandela when he arrived?

10. What was life like on a daily basis for a prisoner at Robben Island, and what were some of the restrictions placed upon them?

11. How did Mandela make the time “University Behind Bars”?

Read the beginning of the article “Why Nelson Mandela was on a Terrorism Watch List in 2008” from the Washington Post. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/the-fix/wp/2013/12/07/why-nelson-mandela-was-on-a-terrorism-watch-list-in-2008/>

12. Why was Mandela on a U.S. terror watch list until 2008?

Go to Nobel Prize http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/peace/laureates/1993/mandela-facts.html

13. Why was Mandela was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize?

14. ***Because of Nelson Mandelas death this year, you have been commissioned to write a plaque for his memorial. In one paragraph (4 – 8 sentences) develop an interpretation of Nelson Mandela, using the sources you read in class as well as others you feel appropriate. Your memorial should take into account the following:***
 - i. Mandela’s main achievements and controversies during his life.***
 - ii. Differing historical reactions to Mandela (both positive and negative).***